

# OPEN DATA: UNLOCKING THE DATA REVOLUTION

# Shaida Badiee, Open Data Watch Seminar on Emerging Issues MANAGING THE DATA REVOLUTION 45<sup>th</sup> UN Statistical Commission New York City 28 February 2014



## **OPEN DATA IS HERE TO STAY**

Not a passing fad
NSOs can play an important role
And face new opportunities and challenges



## **GROWING DEMAND FOR DATA**

Citizens, NGOs, businesses
News media
Global development agendas: MDGs; Rio +20; Post-2015 Development Goals; IATI



## **SUPPLY SIDE OPPORTUNITIES**

Modernize national statistical systems
Increase coverage
Reach a larger audience
Raise the profile of NSOs



## **SUPPORT FOR OPEN DATA IS GROWING**

New partnerships
Technical and financial support
Knowledge sharing
Much more is needed



## THE VALUE OF OPEN DATA

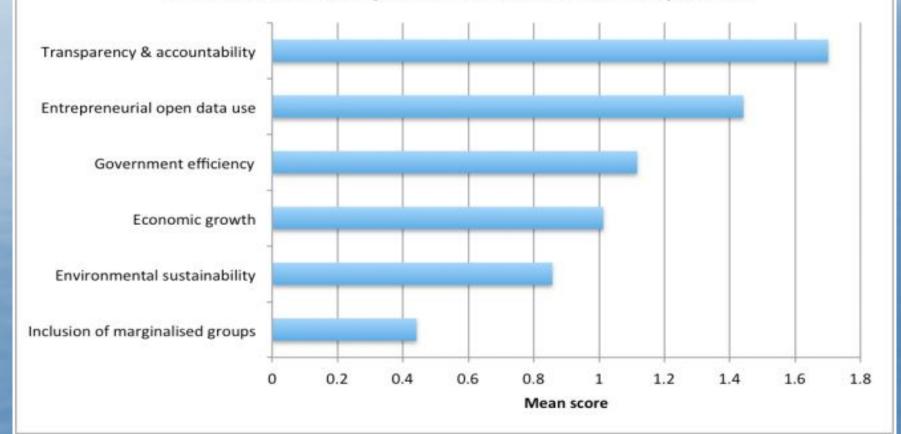
"An estimated \$3 trillion in annual economic potential could be unlocked across seven domains. These benefits include increased efficiency, development of new products and services, and consumer surplus."

McKinsey & Co. Open data: Unlocking innovation and performance with liquid information



### THE IMPACT OF OPEN DATA

To what extent has open data had a noticeable impact on:



Source: Web Foundation, "Open Data Barometer: 2013 Global Report" www.opendatabarometer.org



## WHAT IS OPEN DATA?

- Available free of charge or at no more than reasonable reproduction costs
- Available to all without discrimination
- Readily accessible, preferably over the Internet and in non-proprietary, machine readable formats
- Licensed for use and reuse for any purpose
- Appropriately documented and free of known defects



## **Rating openness**

**Open Data Index** 

- 1. Data exist
- 2. Publically available
- 3. Digital format
- 4. Free of charge
- 5. Online
- 6. Machine readable
- 7. Available in bulk
- 8. Open licensed
- 9. Up to date

#### Datasets / Public Transport Timetables

On this page you can see the state of open data for Public Transport Timetables across all countries for which we have information (displayed down the left hand side). Each icon in the data availability column represents important factors indicating data accessibility or availability - mouse over the icons to see what they are and the colours correspond to yes / no / unsure / no data.

Country	Score	Breakdown	Location (URL)	Information		
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Russian Federation	45%	₿◙\$0 <b>₽₽</b> €0	http://pass.rzd.ru	<u>fiii</u>	Ľ	0

Source: Open Knowledge Foundation, (Open Data Index) https://index.okfn.org/country/dataset/timetables



## **NSO DATASETS NOT THE MAIN FOCUS**

#### **Open Data Index**

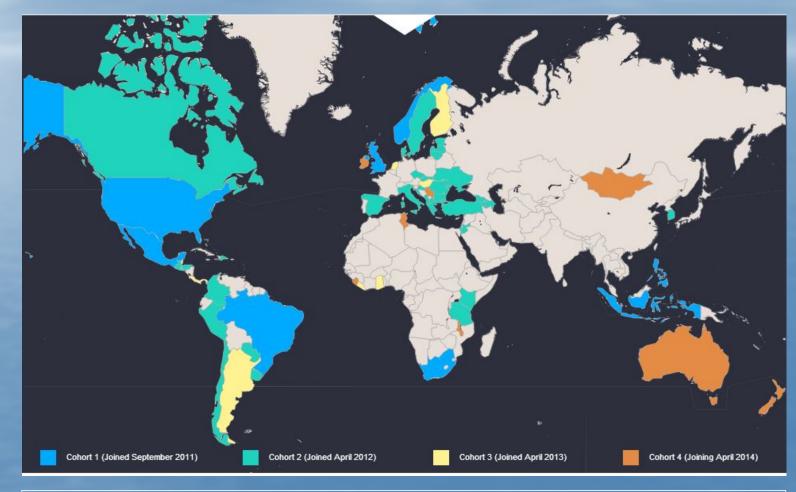
- 1. Transport Timetables
- 2. Government Budget
- 3. Government Spending
- 4. Election Results
- 5. Company Register
- 6. National Map
- 7. National Statistics
- 8. Legislation
- 9. Postcodes / Zip codes
- 10. Emissions of pollutants

#### **Open Data Barometer**

- 1. Map Data
- 2. Public Transport Timetables
- 3. Crime Statistics
- 4. International Trade Data
- 5. Health Sector Performance
- 6 Primary or Secondary Education
- 7. National Environment Statistics
- 8. Oetailed Census Data
- 9. Land Ownership Data
- 10. Legislation
- 11. National Election Results
- 12. Detailed Government Budget
- 13. Detailed Government Spend
- 14. Company Register



## **MANY COUNTRIES NOT ON BOARD YET**



Source: Open Government Partnership

http://www.opengovpartnership.org/



## **NSOs MOVING TOWARD OPEN DATA**

- What's holding us back?
- Role of NSOs in open data initiatives
- Turning technical challenges into opportunities

#### MicroData MetaData **Worries** unauthorizedStandards Tools Partnership NonOfficia penness Confidentiality InfoTechnology Classified illegal dated Value reputation BusinessCase access Silos upset incorrect Privacy Political incomplete Ve unready resources Sens **Low-Demand** misunderstood -COLow-quality <sup>Ownership</sup> **Outdated bandwidth**



# ROLE OF NSOS IN OPEN DATA INITIATIVES

- Align NSO with national initiative
- Include Open Data in national statistical plan
- Update dissemination policies
- Develop partnerships public and private
- Outreach



# TURNING TECHNICAL CHALLENGES INTO OPPORTUNITIES

Organize, standardize, prioritize
Data security and privacy
Metadata enhancements
User interface and APIs



# TOWARD A GLOBAL PARTNERSHIP

- Build a broad coalition of public, private, and civil society stakeholders
- Donors provide support for open data and focus on national capacity
- Partners encourage innovation and share knowledge and tools
- Always measure impacts and results

